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Insights

2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey

Spirits bright, wallets tight



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Executive summary

2025 marks our 40th year gathering holiday insights, and the retail transformation over that time has been remarkable. Holiday shopping has shifted from crowded malls and print circulars to a world of omnichannel convenience, digital discovery, and artificial intelligence-powered tools. Yet one constant remains: The holidays are when consumer behavior reflects both the realities of the economy and the desire to celebrate.

This year, the season is unfolding against a backdrop of economic uncertainty. Three-quarters of surveyed shoppers (77%) expect higher prices on holiday goods, and over half (57%) expect the economy to weaken in the next six months—the most negative outlook since we started tracking economic sentiment in 1997. Many shoppers across all income groups remain highly attuned to value, with promotions and deals shaping when and where they spend. But it's not just about price. As noted in our recent report "[The value-seeking consumer](#)," surveyed shoppers also report seeking quality, trust, and meaningful experiences from the brands they choose. Retailers that can provide high value at both low and high price points this holiday season may be best positioned to attract value seekers.

Younger generations, particularly Generation Z, appear to be reshaping how holiday shopping happens. Not only are they more likely to seek deals (95%), but they're also turning to social media (74%), AI (43%), and influencers for inspiration and product discovery, and are using digital tools to find the best prices. This season, they're planning to spend 34% less than last year, which means it will likely be important to provide shopping experiences that are entertaining, authentic, and seamlessly integrated into the platforms where they already spend time.

For retailers, this holiday season isn't just about offering deals; it's about meeting shoppers where they are (digitally, socially, and emotionally). Winners will likely be those who stand out by providing value, offering seamless technology to reduce friction, and delivering experiences that feel worth the spend. Forty years on, holiday shopping keeps evolving, but the magic of connection and celebration never fades.

Holiday highlights

Deals still drive the sleigh

7 in 10

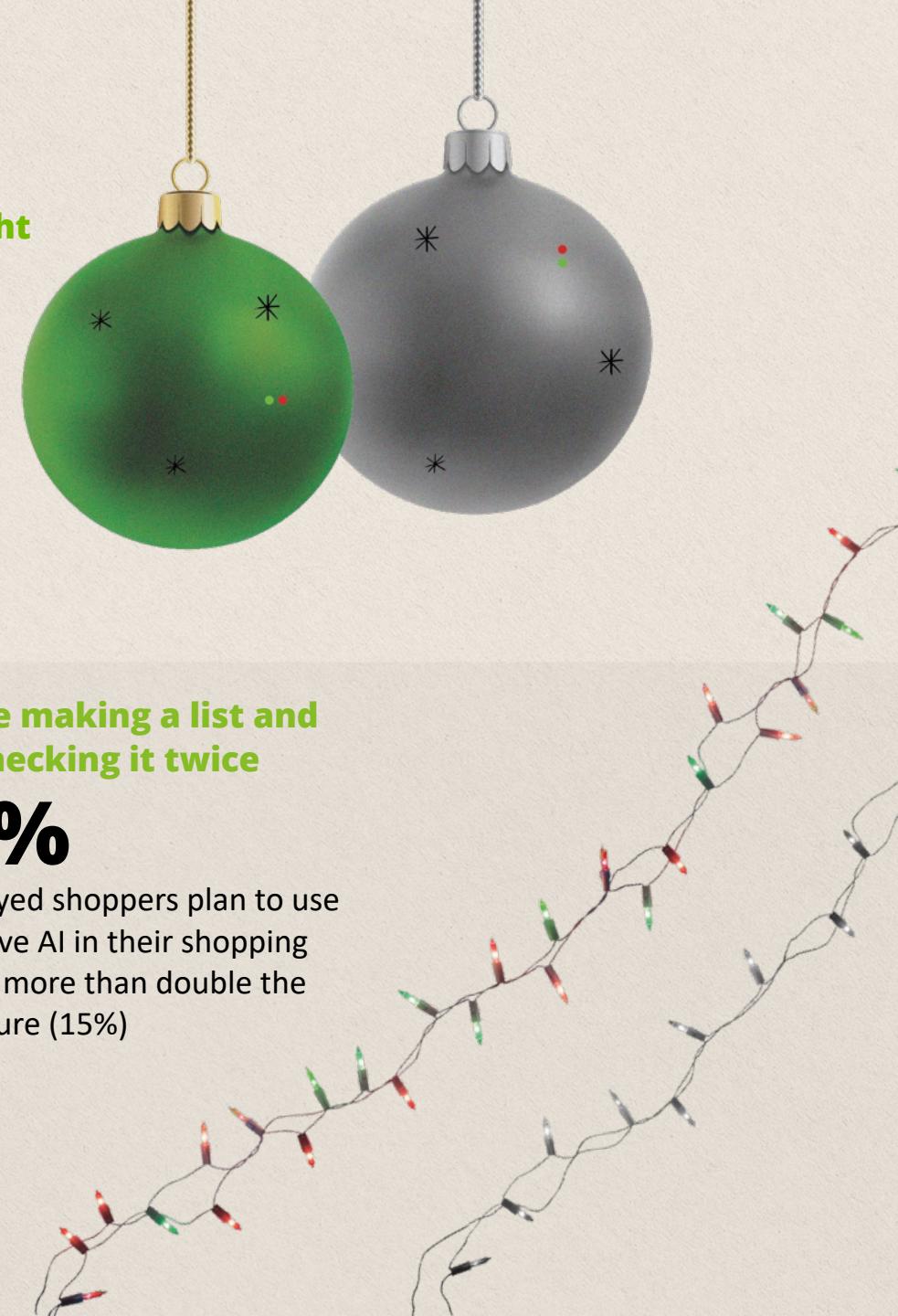
respondents across all income groups are engaging in three or more deal-seeking behaviors



Spirits bright, wallets tight

\$1,595

average expected holiday spend, versus \$1,778 in 2024, down 10% YoY



They're making a list and AI is checking it twice

33%

of surveyed shoppers plan to use generative AI in their shopping journey, more than double the 2024 figure (15%)

Cheat sheet

Spending trends

Consumers plan to **spend an average of \$1,595**, down **10% year over year**, as they prepare for higher prices and an economic slowdown.

The average expected spend on retail categories (\$902 in 2025 versus \$1,043 in 2024) is **seeing a steeper decline than experiences** (\$694 in 2025 versus \$735 in 2024).

77% expect higher prices on holiday items (versus 69% in 2024), and **57% expect the economy to weaken** in the next year (versus 30% in 2024).

56% are concerned about a **potential recession** in the next six months.

Economic pressures are pushing **Gen Z (down 34% YoY)** and **millennials (down 13% YoY)** to pull back on planned **holiday spending the most**.

Those in the **\$100K+** income group **account for 60% of expected holiday spending**.

Higher-income consumers (**\$100K+ income group**) **value experiences (flat YoY spending)** and plan to scale back on retail expenditure.

Shopping journey

1 in 5 plan to **start shopping earlier** compared to last year, driven by the need to spread out purchases and manage personal finances.

4 in 10 surveyed plan to **shop during the promotional events in October**, same as 2024.

Shopping traffic is likely to peak between **late November (77% active shoppers)** and **early December (76%)**.

70% shoppers plan to **shop during the Thanksgiving week** (versus 68% in 2024), with the \$100K to \$199K income group indicating the highest Intent to participate (77%).

68% plan to use digital tools (for example, social media, gen AI, price comparison, and chatbots) for holiday shopping.

Shoppers plan to spend **56% of their retail holiday budget online and 44% in stores**.

58% consider holiday **gift shopping to be stressful**, and **77% usually feel frustrated** while shopping online.

Consumer preferences

Across all income groups, **at least 7 in 10 engage in three or more value-seeking behaviors**, with **women (78%)** significantly more likely than **men (58%)** to do so.

50% of holiday shoppers plan to **spend most** of their budget at **online retailers or mass merchant retailers**.

26% plan to use loyalty points (versus 20% in 2024), as they rely more on rewards to ease holiday expenses amid financial challenges.

64% like getting gifts from a wish list because they are certain they will use them (72% among Gen Z).

38% are considering buying new luxury gifts, while **25% may buy pre-owned luxury items** as gifts.

47% would buy more American-made products if they were clearly labeled or advertised.

Cost concerns are driving **lower average budget for holiday gatherings** (\$252 in 2025 versus \$261 in 2024).

Spending trends



Surveyed consumers plan to pull back spending this holiday season ...

\$1,595

average expected holiday spend,¹ versus \$1,778 in 2024, down 10% YoY

Methodology: Responses were recorded on a 0 to 100 scale and weighted (40%, 30%, 30%) to create a single score, where 0 = very constrained spenders and 100 = highly confident spenders. To ensure comparability over time, scores from 2015 to 2017 were averaged and set to 100, with subsequent years indexed against this baseline.

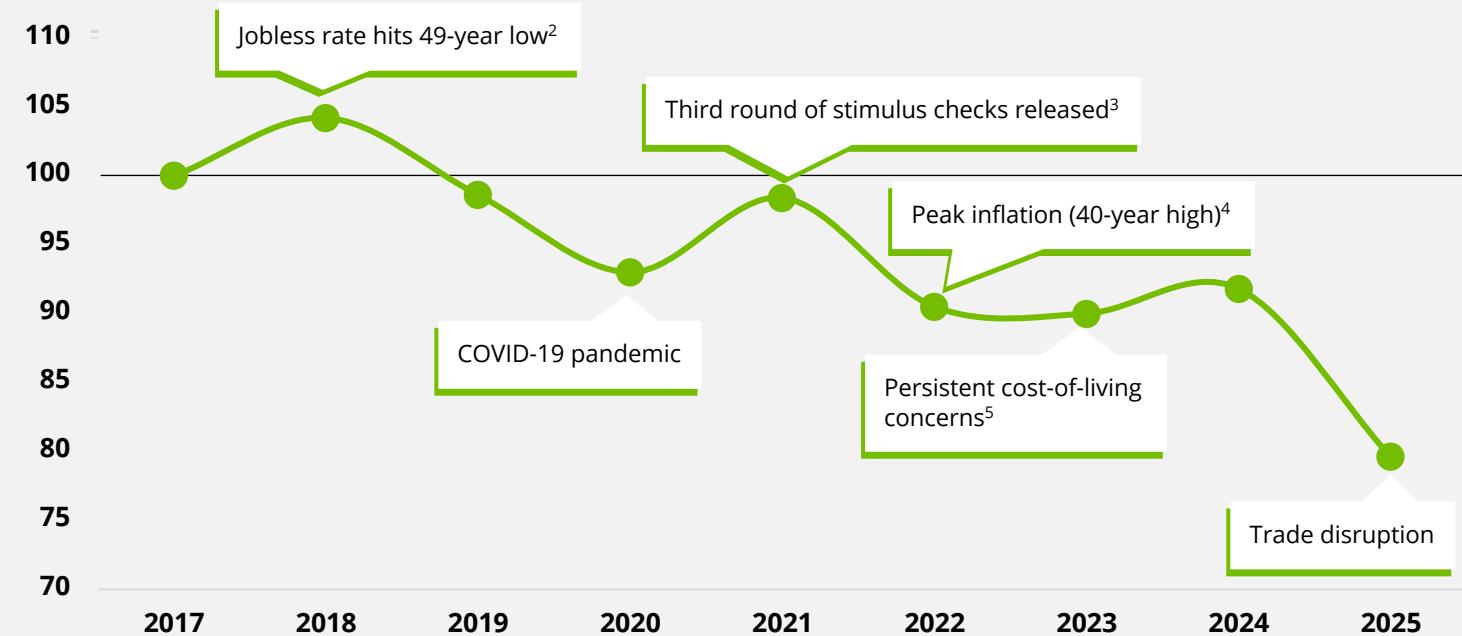
Sources: (1) Deloitte calculations based on annual Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey data; (2) Unemployment rate data, US Bureau of Labor Statistics; (3) Internal Revenue Service press release, "IRS begins delivering third round of economic impact payments to Americans," press release, March 12, 2021; (4) Inflation data, consumer prices for the United States, Federal Reserve Economic Data, accessed Sept. 25, 2025; (5) Stephen Rogers, Nick Handrinos, and Anthony Waelter, "When inflation concerns persist for too long," *Deloitte Insights*, Oct. 21, 2022.

The holiday spending confidence index (HSCI) has fallen this season, signaling that holiday shoppers may adopt a more restrained spending approach than in recent years

HSCI (2015 to 2017 = 100)

Methodology

The HSCI measures consumers' confidence and capacity for holiday spending based on three inputs: expected spending versus last year, household financial situation, and outlook for the US economy



... as they expect higher prices and an economic slowdown

Overall expected spending is down YoY, with retail categories seeing a steeper decline than experiences, continuing a four-year trend



Reasons for lower spend

77% of surveyed consumers expect higher prices on holiday items,¹ versus 69% in 2024

56% are concerned about a potential recession in the next six months**

57% of surveyed consumers expect the economy to weaken in the year ahead,² versus 30% in 2024 and 54% in 2008

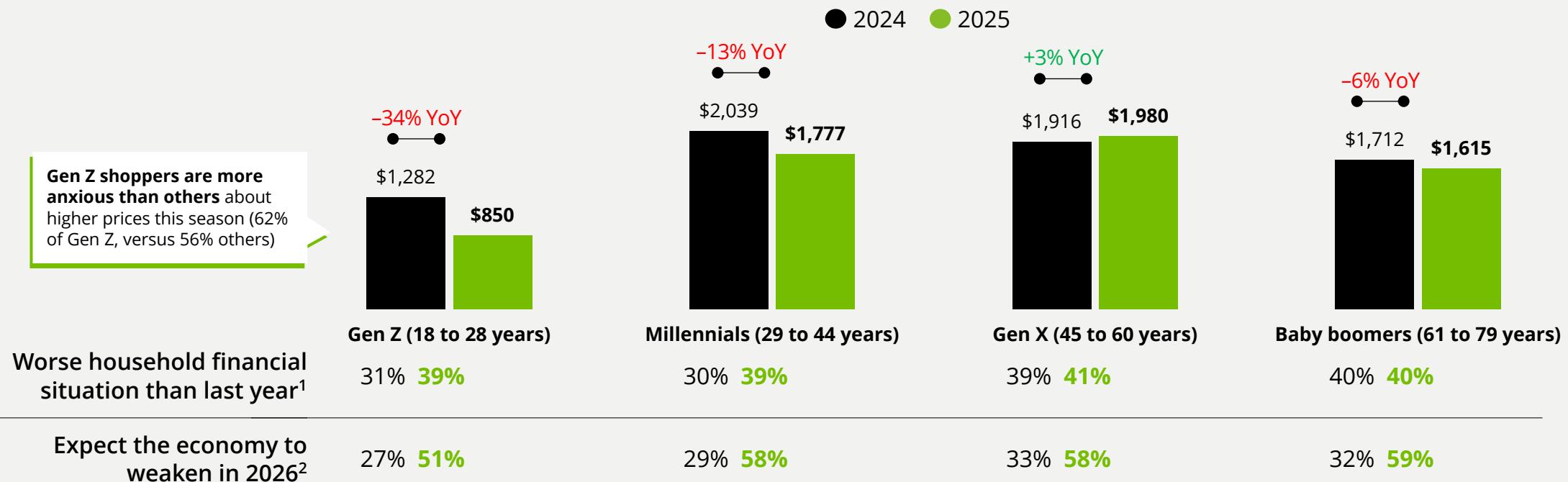
Worst observed since Deloitte began tracking economic sentiment in 1997

Notes: *Retail goods include gift items and non-gift items (for example, hosting, clothes, holiday décor); average spend is calculated based on annual consumer survey projections; **% agree/strongly agree (n = 4,270).
Questions: (1) Compared to last holiday season (2024), I expect prices to be somewhat/significantly higher; (2) In your opinion, what is the overall outlook for the US economy in 2026 compared with today?
Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Younger respondents say they're tightening their wallets

Economic pressures are pushing Gen Z and millennials to pull back on spending

Average expected holiday spend, by generation

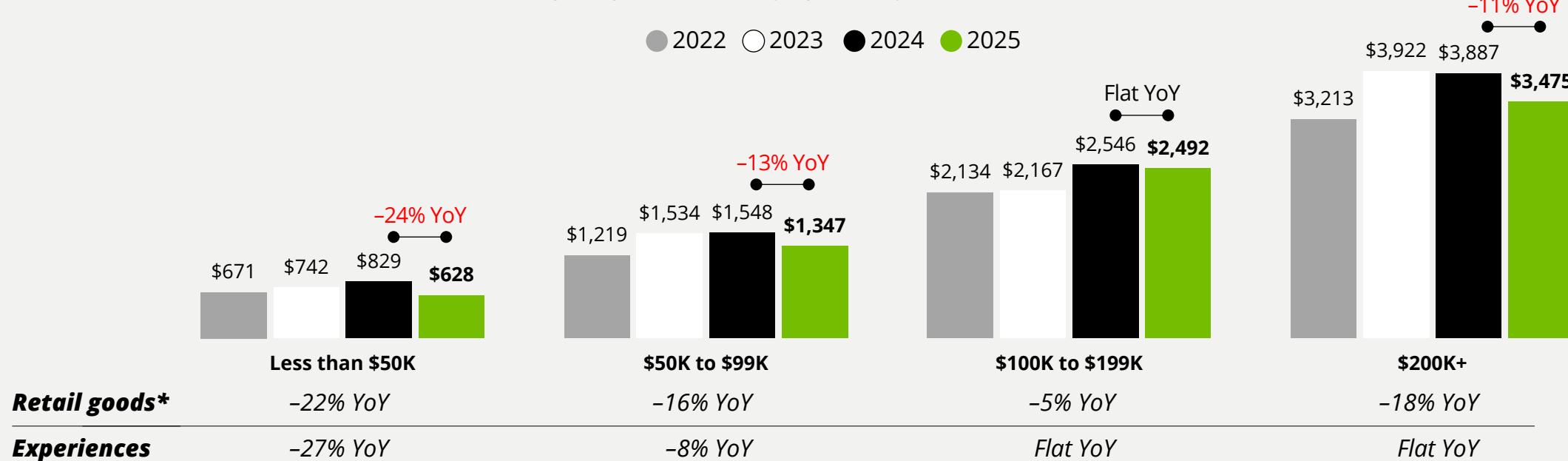


Questions: (1) Thinking about your household's current financial situation, would you say it is ...; (2) In your opinion, what is the overall outlook for the US economy in 2026 compared with today? (n = 4,270 overall, 770 Gen Z, 1,189 millennials, 1,072 Gen X, and 1,105 baby boomers).
Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Planned holiday spending drops across all surveyed income groups after rising for two years

Lower- and middle-income shoppers plan to cut back across the board, while higher-income consumers surveyed value experiences and expect to scale back retail expenditure

Average expected holiday spend, by household income



Note: *Retail goods include gift items and non-gift items (hosting, clothes, holiday décor, etc.).
Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

60% of the planned holiday spend will come from shoppers earning \$100K+

Surveyed shoppers say they'll sacrifice the seasonal extras

Faced with higher costs, surveyed consumers expect to trim extras but protect holiday traditions

27% plan to spend less YoY on retail categories¹

Higher cost of living is the top reason why consumers plan to spend less

49% will cut back most on retail spend if their budget becomes too constrained²

44% will cut back on other areas (eating out, entertainment, etc.) to budget for holiday²

Average number of gifts/gift cards likely to be purchased is 8, versus 9 in 2024³



Notes: Average expected holiday retail spend is calculated based on annual consumer survey projections (n = 4,270). *Retail goods include gift items and non-gift items (hosting, clothes, holiday décor, etc.). Questions: (1) How will your holiday spending compare to last year's holiday season?; (2) If my budget becomes more constrained than expected, I will cut back the most on ... (n = 3,981); (3) What is the total number of gifts, including gift certificates/cards, you expect to buy for others and/or yourself this holiday season? (n = 3,744).
Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

From presents to presence, experiential gifts are expected to gain ground

Holiday retail budgets are tilting toward gift cards, with electronics losing share

Average expected holiday spend by **gift categories**¹

● 2024 ● 2025

47%

plan to give **experiential gifts**
(restaurants, event tickets, spa,
etc.),¹

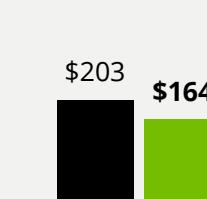
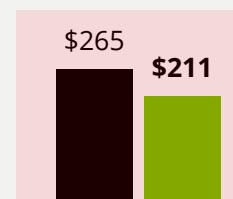
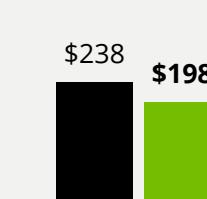
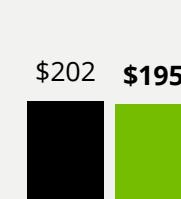
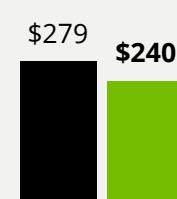
versus 39% in 2024

**Percentage of
shoppers**

63%

Share of spend

20%



54%
(+7 p.p. YoY)

17%
(+4 p.p. YoY)

61%

54%

42%
(-9 p.p. YoY)

12%
(-3 p.p. YoY)

47%

40%

Notes: Category-level averages are based on the number of shoppers who plan to purchase the category. Therefore, the sum of category averages would not equal the average expected retail spend (\$902). P.p. stands for percentage points.

Question: (1) Which of the following do you plan to buy as a gift this holiday season? (n = 3,867 (2024); n = 3,981 (2025)).

Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Shoppers get savvy about stretching their holiday dollars

7 in 10
across all income groups are
engaging in three or more
value-seeking behaviors*

By gender:

 **78%** Females

 **58%** Males

Note: *% agree/strongly agree (n = 3,981).

Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

All income groups are expected to make frugal trade-offs and seek creative ways to save money

Value-seeking behavior*

89%

Deal-seeking

Gen Z and millennials (95%)
are most likely to seek deals

75% plan to shop during the
October and Thanksgiving week
deals (+7 p.p. YoY)

49% say getting a great deal
(coupons, promotions) is the top
attribute when selecting where to
shop

49% add items to wish lists or
online carts and wait for deals

77%

Trade-offs

65% will shift brands if the
preferred one is too expensive

50% will shop at more affordable
retailers over preferred ones

26% would compromise on brand
names or labels if necessary

73%

*Reuse,
reduce,
recycle*

54% plan to reuse/repurpose
wrapping, bags, and containers
from last year

52% will consider regifting items
they don't like/want

34% plan to send fewer holiday
cards

49%

DIY gifts

Gen Z (67%) and millennials (55%)
are most likely to make DIY gifts

39% will consider making
handmade gifts instead of buying
ones

29% plan to make homemade food
items as gifts (sauces, baked goods,
charcuterie, etc.)

Shopping journey



An earlier start may stretch the holiday shopping season

24%

of shoppers' budget is likely to be exhausted by the end of October,¹ versus 20% in 2024

1 in 5 plan to start shopping earlier compared to last year²

Reasons for shopping earlier:

1 in 2 holiday shoppers are spreading out purchases over time to manage budgets*

This is the highest amount observed in the last five years

Note: * % agree/strongly agree (n = 3,981).

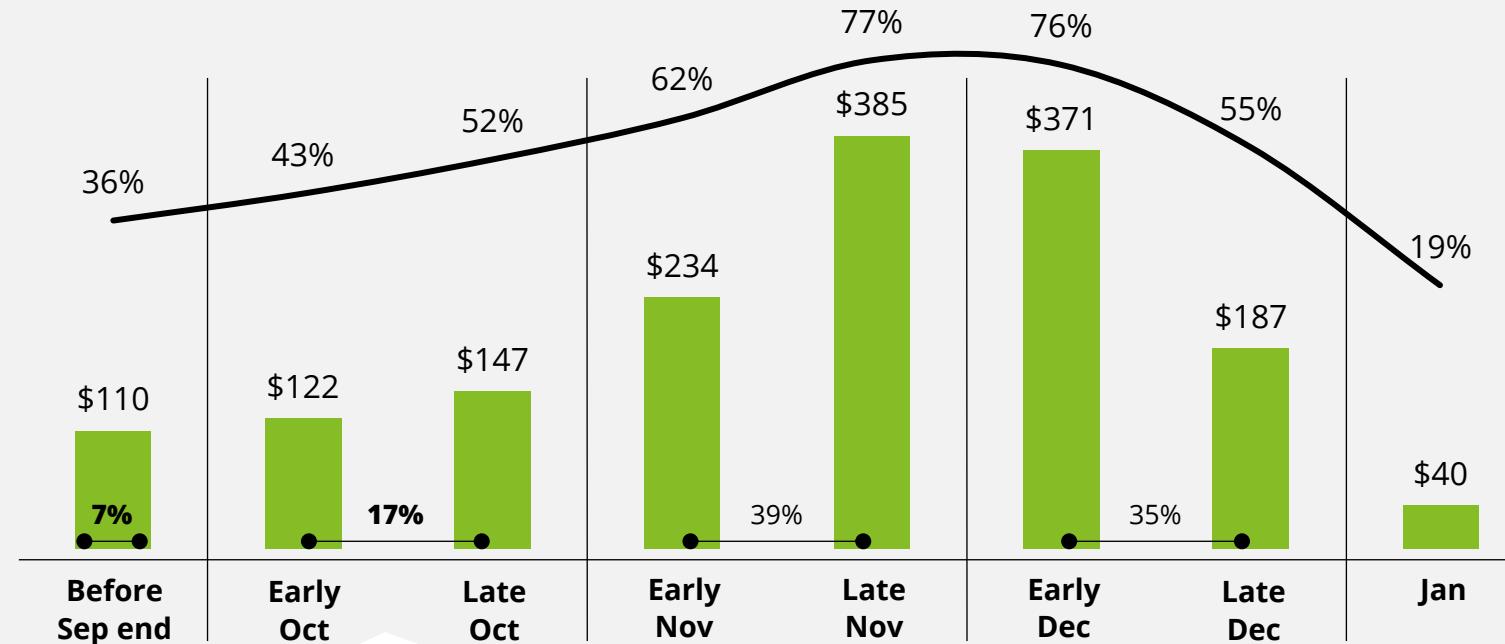
Questions: (1) What percentage do you plan to spend during the following months? (2) When do you plan to start your holiday shopping this year compared to last year? (3) What holiday shopping events are you likely to participate in? (for all questions n = 3,981, unless specified otherwise)

Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Respondents are starting earlier than ever, but the majority of expected spending will occur between late November and early December

Share of expected spend, by shopping periods¹

— Percentage of active shoppers — Share of expected spend



4 in 10 surveyed plan to shop during the October promotional events,³ same as 2024

Turkey, pie ... and peak shopping expected during Thanksgiving week

70%

of holiday shoppers plan to shop during the Thanksgiving week,¹ versus 68% in 2024, up 23 p.p. over the last five years

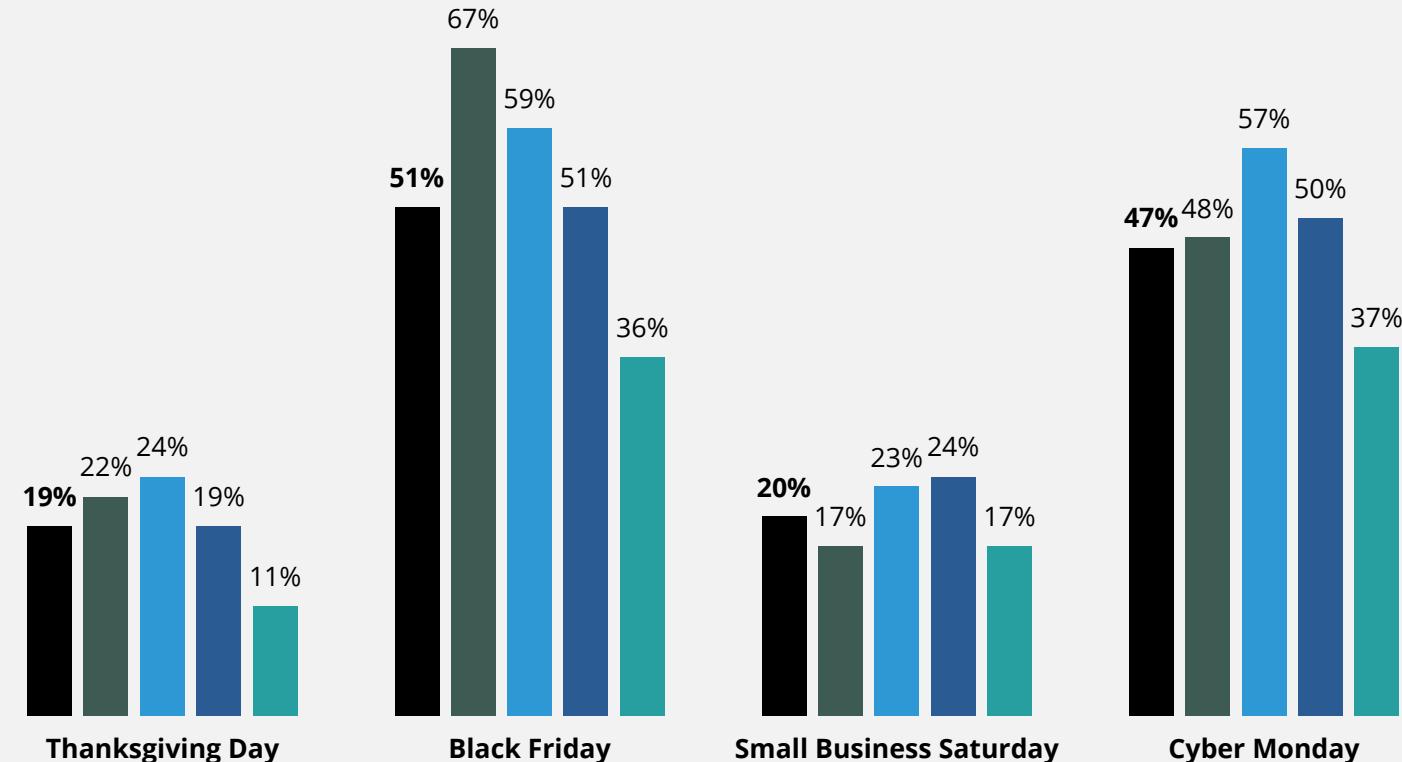
The \$100K to \$199K income group has the highest intent to participate in Thanksgiving week events (77%)¹

Question: (1) What holiday shopping events are you likely to participate in? (n = 3,981 overall; n = 703 Gen Z; n = 1,115 millennials; n = 1,010 Gen X; n = 1,029 baby boomers).
Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Gen Z tends to favor Black Friday, whereas Cyber Monday is more popular with millennials

Shopper participation by event day¹

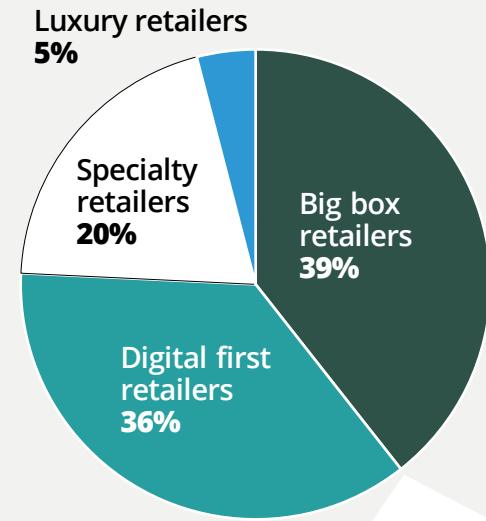
● Overall ● Gen Z ● Millennials ● Gen X ● Baby boomers



Big-box and digital-first retailers are expected to capture the bulk of holiday budgets

As consumers seek value, online retailers and mass merchants may hold mindshare

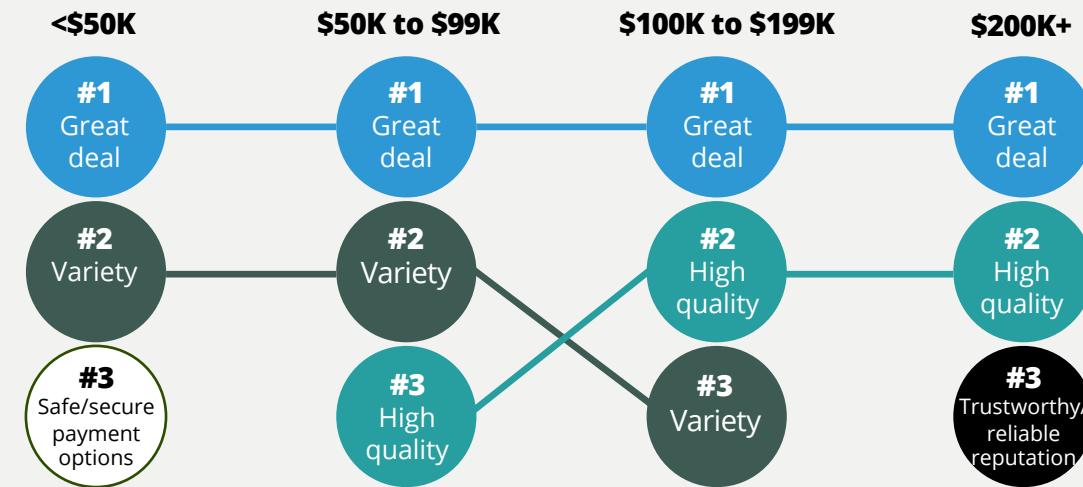
Holiday shoppers plan to spend most of their budget at ...¹



26%

of surveyed consumers plan to use loyalty points for holiday purchases (up from 20% in 2024), reflecting greater reliance on rewards to manage costs²

Top three attributes while selecting a retailer, by household income³



Questions: (1) Where do you anticipate spending the most money this holiday season?; (2) Which payment options will you likely use for your upcoming holiday purchases?; (3) Which are the most important attributes for you when selecting a retailer during holiday shopping? (for all questions, n = 3,981, unless specified otherwise).

Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Shoppers blend channels, but online baskets are expected to be bigger

Average share of planned retail holiday spend, by channel¹

\$508
online (56%)

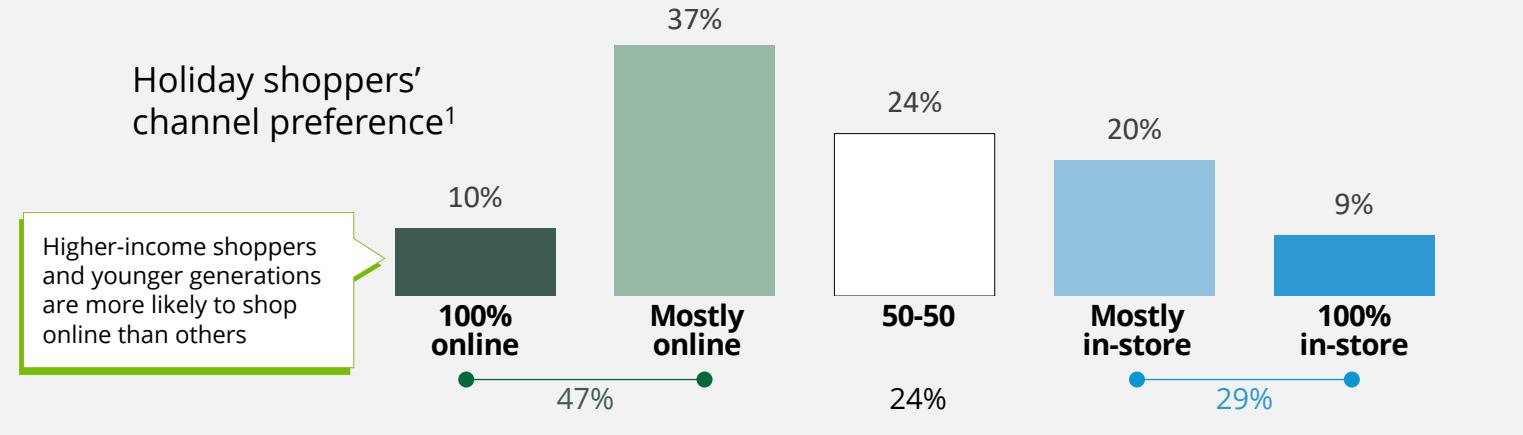
71% of holiday shoppers are willing to wait longer for delivery if it means lower/no shipping costs

\$394
in-store (44%)

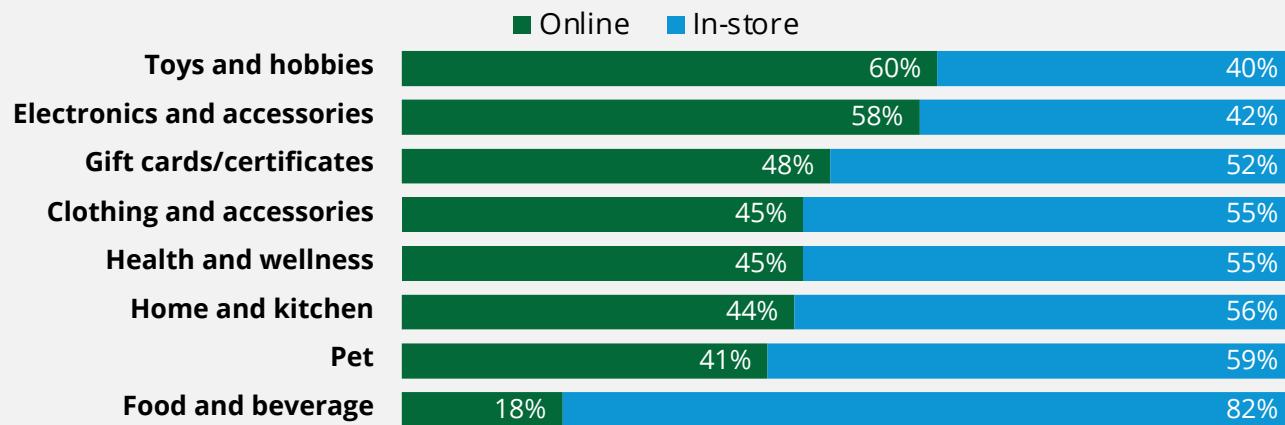
Questions: (1) What percentage of your total holiday budget do you expect to spend ...?; (2) I would rather purchase the following items online than in-store ... (for all questions, n = 3,981, unless specified otherwise).

Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Retailers should consider tailoring their strategies to engage consumers across their preferred channels, which differ by household income and category



Channel preference by categories²



The gift shoppers want most: Less stress ...

58%

surveyed consider holiday gift shopping stressful,* higher among Gen Z and millennials (61%)

People find it most stressful to shop for...¹

- 67%** Someone who "has everything"
- 33%** Parents or in-laws
- 31%** Teens or young adults
- 23%** Gift exchanges
- 18%** Children

Notes: * % agree/maybe; ** % agree; *** % agree/strongly agree (for all statements, n = 3,981).

Questions: (1) Which types of gifts do you find most stressful to shop for?; (2) What could retailers do to make the experience easier for you? (for all questions, n = 1,724).

Sources: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Retailers may win loyalty by easing stress with curated gift ideas, wish lists, and tools that simplify the shopping journey

How can retailers make the holiday shopping journey less stressful for shoppers?²



Wish lists are recognized as a useful solution**

Gen Z
79%



72%

say wish lists make holiday shopping easier for everyone, rising to 79% among Gen Z

Gen Z
72%



64%

like getting gifts from a wish list because they are certain they will use them, rising to 72% among Gen Z

67% say wish lists are not impersonal or impolite. However, **only 28%** plan to purchase gifts off of friends' or families' wish lists hosted on retailers' sites; the figure is higher among **Gen Z (35%)** and **millennials (36%)**.***

... and less friction with online shopping

77%

usually feel frustrated while shopping online²

83% Gen Z

82% Millennials

78% Gen X

69% Baby boomers

Security concerns matter too;

77% are concerned about porch piracy, and **50%** take precautions to avoid theft while shopping online*

Note: * % slightly/somewhat/very concerned (for all questions, n = 3,981, unless specified otherwise).

Questions: (1) What, if anything, frustrates you most when shopping online during the holiday season?; (2) What, if anything, frustrates you most when shopping online during the holiday season?

Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Retailers may have an opportunity to grow online sales by addressing consumer frustrations, which vary by age group

Top five frustrations while shopping online,¹ overall responses



Digital tools may help drive discovery as gen AI adoption doubles

68%

plan to use digital tools (social media, gen AI, price comparison, chatbots, etc.) for holiday shopping¹

50% will read online reviews before making holiday shopping decisions (like where to buy, what to buy, etc.)¹

Notes: *% agree/strongly agree (for all questions, n = 3,981, unless specified otherwise); ** Calculations are based on those who plan to use social media (n = 2,350) or gen AI (n = 1,297).
Questions: (1) Which of the following digital tools, if any, do you plan to use to help you make holiday shopping decisions?; (2) How do you plan to use social media to assist in your holiday shopping?; (3) Do you plan to use generative AI in any of the following ways for your holiday shopping needs.
Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Social media leads holiday inspiration, while Gen Z and millennial respondents are early adopters of gen AI



59%

plan to use **social media**²

74% Gen Z
67% Millennials
53% Gen X
48% Baby boomers

3 in 10 have purchased something on social media in the last six months; retailers can sway younger shoppers to make impulse purchases while browsing*

Top three uses of social media:**

54% Browse product/gift ideas
46% Discover promotions/deals
36% Watch reviews/demos/unboxings

Social media users plan to spend **25% more than others²**



33%

plan to use **gen AI**³

43% Gen Z
40% Millennials
30% Gen X
22% Baby boomers

26% say they feel more comfortable using gen AI now than six months ago

Top three uses of gen AI:**

56% Compare prices/find best deals
47% Read summary of reviews
33% Generate shopping lists

Consumer preferences



Luxury gifting holds steady, driven by younger shoppers

44%

will consider purchasing luxury goods as gifts this holiday season,¹ same as 2024

2024 2025

61% **57%** Gen Z

58% **50%** Millennials

41% **43%** Gen X

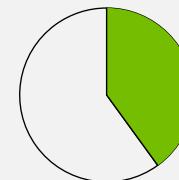
26% **30%** Baby boomers

38% are considering buying **new** luxury gifts, while **25%** may buy **pre-owned** luxury items as gifts¹

Note: *% agree/strongly agree (n = 1,738).
Questions: (1) Do you plan to buy luxury products as gifts this holiday season? (n = 3,981); (2) Which luxury products are you likely to purchase as gifts this holiday season? (n = 1,738).
Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Despite plans to spend less than last year, some consumers continue to prioritize luxury purchases they see as a worthy investment

4 in 10
●●●●○○○○○○
say that luxury goods are a worthy investment*



Luxury gift shoppers are likely to spend **40%** more on **gifts** compared to others¹

Shoppers plan to buy luxury gifts for ...¹

26%
Self

39%
Others

Categories for luxury purchases²

57% Clothes and shoes

37% Jewelry and watches

37% Beauty/personal care

36% Bags and accessories

16% Furniture and home accessories

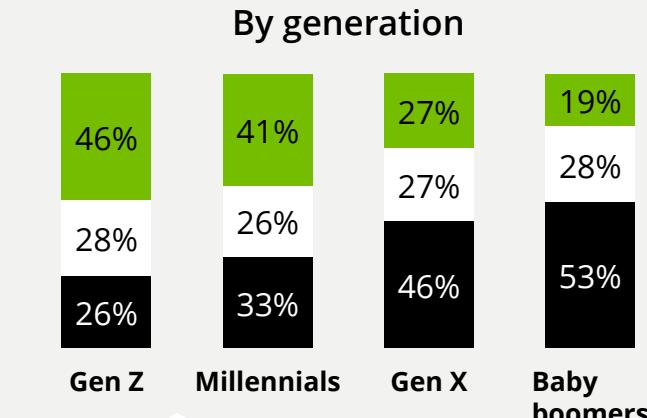
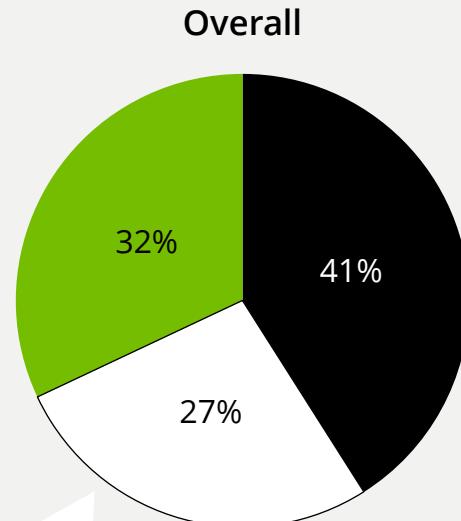
Many **Gen Z (46%)** and **millennials (40%)** say gift inspiration comes more from digital content versus in-store, compared to 21% others*

As budgets tighten, only a third of respondents are certain they want to self-gift this season

Self-gifting is more popular among younger generations

Percentage of respondents planning to self-gift¹

● Yes ○ Maybe ● No



42% of Gen Z and millennials plan to self-gift private labels or dupes compared with 33% of others

\$264

average budget for self-gifts,²
up 5% YoY

However, if budgets are constrained,
50% would cut back on self-gifts first

Top categories for self-gifting³

- 59%** Clothing and accessories
- 32%** Electronics and accessories
- 29%** Experiences

Questions: (1) Do you expect to buy a gift/gifts for yourself this holiday season? (n = 3,981); (2) How much of your total holiday budget, excluding entertaining at home, will you spend on gifts for yourself? (n = 2,346); (3) Which products are you tempted to purchase for yourself as a holiday gift? (n = 2,346).

Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Made in America matters, but price is still the deciding factor

29%

plan to seek out American-made products this holiday season*

19% Gen Z

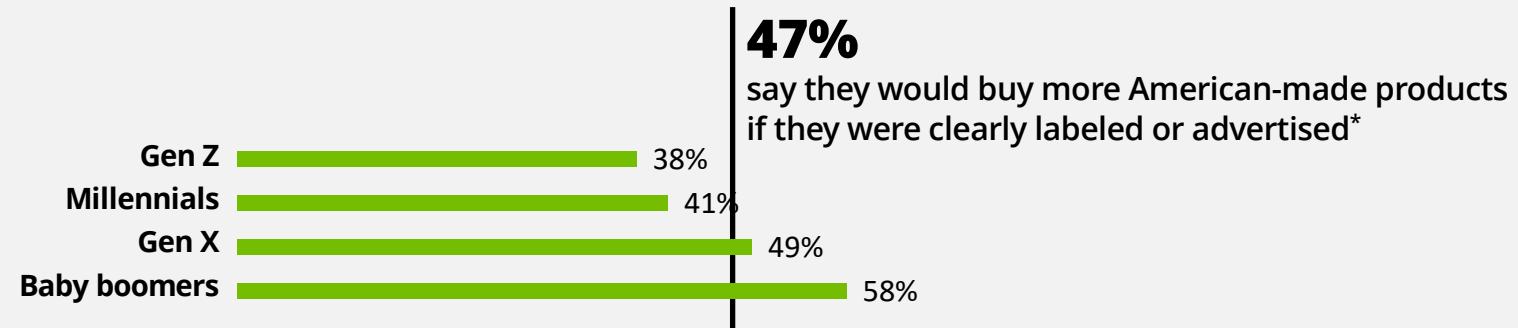
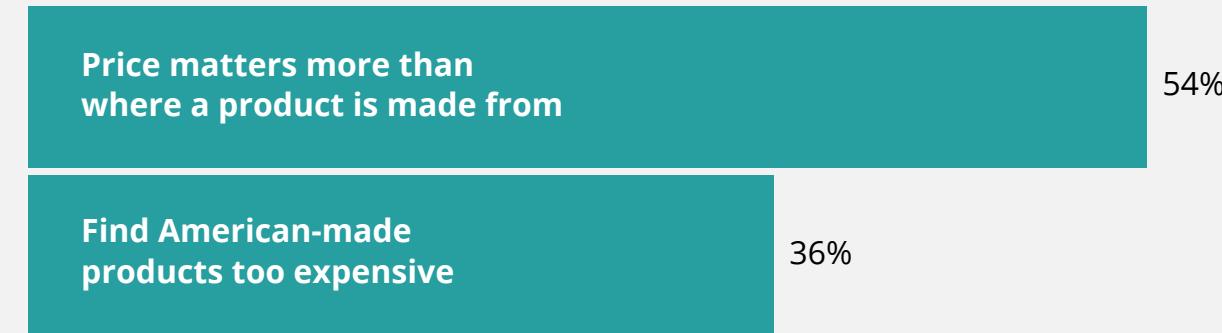
26% Millennials

31% Gen X

38% Baby boomers

Older shoppers surveyed show the most interest in American-made products, and retailers may sway them with clear messaging

Some holiday shoppers find American-made products expensive



Note: * % agree/strongly agree (n = 3,981).

Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Hosting holiday gatherings holds strong despite pinched budgets

1 in 4

respondents plans to host a holiday gathering,¹
similar to 2024

8 in 10

say hosting a holiday gathering is an important part of their tradition²

Note: *% agree/strongly agree (n = 1,028).
Questions: (1) Are you planning to host a holiday gathering this season? (n = 4,270); (2) What is your budget for the holiday gathering? (n = 1,028).

Source: 2025 Deloitte Holiday Retail Survey.

Respondents who plan to host are cutting back their expected spending and looking for help from their guests

\$252

average budget for the holiday gathering,²
versus \$261 in 2024 (-3% YoY)

By generations

\$198 Gen Z

\$270 Millennials

\$275 Gen X

\$251 Baby boomer

43%

willing to pay more for items/services that make hosting easier,*
versus 70% in 2024

48%

are concerned about the costs associated with hosting,*
versus 44% in 2024

As a result ...

47%

plan to ask guests to bring food or beverages to share the cost,*
same as 2024

About the survey

Consumer survey

Timing

August 27 to September 5, 2025

Sample

The survey was rolled out to 4,270 consumers in the United States and has a margin of error of plus or minus one to two percentage points for the entire sample.

Methodology

The surveys were developed by Deloitte and conducted online by independent research companies.

Thank you

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Deloitte Consumer Industry Center

The Deloitte Consumer Industry Center provides premiere insights based on primary research on the most prevalent issues facing the consumer industry to help our clients run effectively and achieve superior business results. The center is your trusted source for information on leading trends and research that connect insights, issues, and solutions for Deloitte's four consumer sectors: automotive; consumer products; retail, wholesale, and distribution; and transportation, hospitality, and services.

About the Deloitte Retail practice

The retail industry is transforming at lightning speed, and retailers are being forced to find ways to grow profitably while also meeting rising consumer expectations. Today's customers don't just expect the retail industry to operate efficiently, but empathetically too. They are buying into better and are demanding that brands share their values around purpose, inclusion, trust, transparency, and innovation.

Leaders in this rapidly shifting industry should have better insight, better innovation, and a better connection to their customers. That's why they turn to Deloitte. Driven by a relentless pursuit of innovation and the pulse of the consumer, Deloitte helps many of the world's leading brands in the retail sector align with their customers' values, create lasting competitive advantages, build enduring customer relationships, and shape the future of the industry. <https://www.deloitte.com/us/en/Industries/retail/about.html>

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