



Global Information Reporting

Global Financial Services Industry

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Congress overturns “DeFi” digital asset reporting regulations

On April 10, 2025, President Trump signed into law the Joint Resolution of the Congress, [H.J. Res. 25](#) (“Joint Resolution”). The Joint Resolution provides for congressional disapproval of the Department of Treasury [regulations](#) under section 6045 of the Internal Revenue Code titled “Gross Proceeds Reporting by Brokers that Regularly Provide Services Effectuating Digital Asset Sales” (commonly referred to as the “DeFi Regulations”). Despite the name, the DeFi Regulations were not limited to decentralized finance and extended digital asset reporting obligations to brokers that do not necessarily custody digital assets and may use smart contracts and decentralized protocols to effect digital asset trading (see Deloitte’s [newsletter](#) for more details).

The congressional disapproval is authorized under the Congressional Review Act (CRA) and causes the DeFi Regulations to be treated as though they had never taken effect. Under the CRA, the Joint Resolution bars the Department of Treasury from issuing rules in substantially the same form as the DeFi Regulations unless there is an authorizing change to the law on this matter.

As affirmed by the [Report](#) from the Committee on Ways and Means accompanying the Joint Resolution, the Joint Resolution was not intended to affect the Department of Treasury [regulations](#) under section 6045 addressing custodial industry participants issued in July 2024. Persons that qualify as brokers under the July regulations will continue to have Form 1099-DA reporting obligations on transactions that take place on or after January 1, 2025, and cost basis reporting for brokers providing hosted wallet services still phases in for 2026 transactions.

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