



NIS2 Directive

Overview of the local
transposition in Romania

Deloitte Romania, 2025



NIS2

Network and Information System Directive 2 is an EU directive imposing **stricter cybersecurity obligations** on entities operating in critical infrastructure and other important sectors, expanding coverage from the original 7 to a total of 15 sectors.

WHO DOES NIS 2 APPLY TO?

All organizations, including businesses and suppliers, that offer essential and important services to the European economy and society are impacted.

Essential Entities

-  ENERGY
-  PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
-  TRANSPORT
-  HEALTH
-  FINANCE
-  SPACE
-  WATER SUPPLY
-  DIGITAL INFRASTRUCTURE

Size threshold



Employee number

250+



Turnover

50 million EUR

Important Entities

-  POSTAL SERVICES
-  WASTE MANAGEMENT
-  CHEMICALS
-  RESEARCH
-  MANUFACTURING
-  FOODS
-  DIGITAL PROVIDERS

Size threshold



Employee number

50+



Turnover

10 million EUR

WHAT DOES NIS 2 FOCUS ON?

The Directive stands on **three basic pillars**.



Definition of national strategies for cyber security



Strategic cooperation and exchange of information between Member States



Application of measures to key sectors

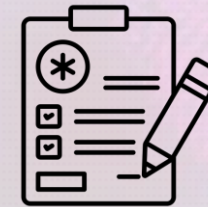
WHAT REQUIREMENTS DOES NIS 2 BRING ABOUT?

The Directive introduces new **requirements and obligations** in **four main areas**.



Risk management & security enhancement

Measures to minimize cyber risk, manage incidents, secure supply chain, and enhance network security should be taken.



Reporting of security incidents

Process to promptly report at least incidents having major impact on one's service provision and / or recipients should be in place.



Corporate accountability

Corporate management should oversee, approve, and be trained on cybersecurity measures and ways to address relevant risks.



Business continuity

Plans ensuring business continuity in the case of major cyber incidents should be developed and implemented.

WHEN DOES NIS 2 GO IN EFFECT?

NIS 2 was officially published in the Official Journal on 27 December 2022 and **entered into force** on **16 January 2023**.

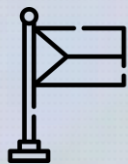
As NIS 2 is a directive, it shall be transposed into the national legislations of each EU Member State. The **deadline for transposition*** into applicable national law is **17 October 2024** (21-month-long transposition period).

The entire NIS 2 compliance procedure, including tool implementation, auditing, security assessments, and advising, usually takes **at least 12 months**.



* The procedure that each EU Member State uses to implement an EU Directive, fulfill its obligations, and harmonize its domestic laws with the directives is known as transposition.

THE CASE OF ROMANIA



On August 4, 2023, The National Cyber Security Directorate of Romania (DNSC) launched a call for cybersecurity specialists to join the development of the national regulatory framework in cybersecurity in the context of transposition of the NIS2 Directive, an initiative in **which Deloitte took part and made its contribution.**

On 9 July 2024, DNSC **started the process of drafting** the text of the national law transposing Directive (EU) 2022/2555 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 14 December 2022 on measures for a high common level of cybersecurity in the Union.

The European Commission decided, on 28 of November 2024, to **open infringement procedures** by sending a letter of formal notice to 23 Member States (including Romania) for failing to fully transpose the NIS2 Directive (Directive 2022/2555).

Taking into account this formal letter, The Government of Romania managed to adopt in December Emergency Ordinance 155/2024 for the transposition of the Directive.

30 April 2024

DNSC launches a public consultation on the transposition of the directive into national legislation.

9 July 2024

DNSC started the process of drafting the text of the national transposition of the European Directive.

31 December 2024

The Government of Romania adopted Emergency Ordinance 155/2024 regarding the transposition of the NIS Directive at the national level.

16 January 2025

DNSC announced that the orders of DNSC director, as provided in Article 65 of Emergency Ordinance 155/2024, will be issued in the first quarter of this year.

HOW DO WE HELP?









NIS 2 and its transposition into national legislative texts **constitutes a major change for many organizations**. In order to be prepared for it and prevent various sanctions and control measures resulting from non-compliance, organizations **should act as soon as possible**.

OUR SERVICES




Deloitte offers consulting services as well as legal, penetration testing and audit services related to various legal instruments, including NIS 2.

*** NOTE:** Should entities be interested in NIS2 audit services, please consider that there is an incompatibility with the consultancy work and such services will be further proposed only if no consultancy work will be engaged from Deloitte.

CYBERSECURITY ADVISORY SERVICES

- | | |
|--|--|
|  ANALYSES AND ASSESSMENTS OF EXISTING PROCESSES |  IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGY & PLAN |
|  GAP ANALYSES |  IMPLEMENTATION SUPPORT |
|  IDENTIFICATION OF MEASURES |  REGULATORY UPDATES AND ADVISORY |
|  MITIGATION MEASURES (RECOMMENDATIONS) |  AWARENESS PROGRAMMES |

LEGAL SERVICES

- | |
|---|
|  LEGAL ADVISORY |
|  SUBSIDY CONSULTANCY PROVISION |
|  LEGAL REPRESENTATION |
|  TRAINING & EDUCATION |

PENETRATION TESTING SERVICES

- | |
|---|
|  <u>CRITICAL ASSET DISCOVERY</u> |
|  <u>TESTING FOR BUSINESS OR INTERNAL/EXTERNAL INFRASTRUCTURE</u> |
|  <u>IOT AND SCADA DEVICE SECURITY TESTING</u> |
|  <u>REMIEDIATION PLAN</u> |

NIS AUDIT SERVICES*



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