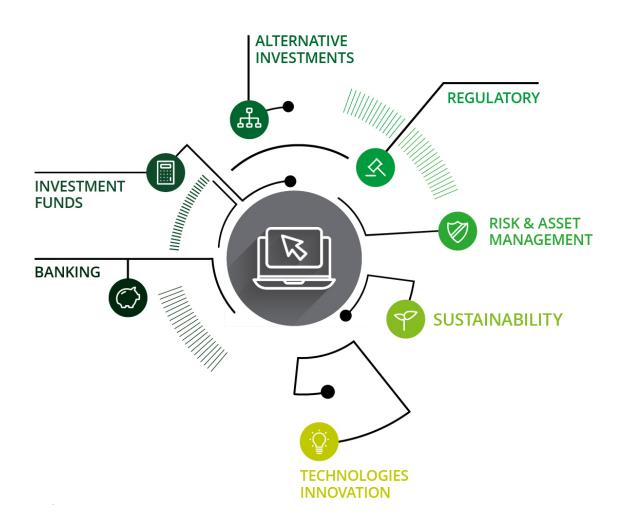
# **Deloitte.**



Technology & Innovation | Generative AI: Application to FSI

Link'n Learn June 11th 2025

### **Getting Started**

#### Here with you today from our AI & Data team



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#### Agenda

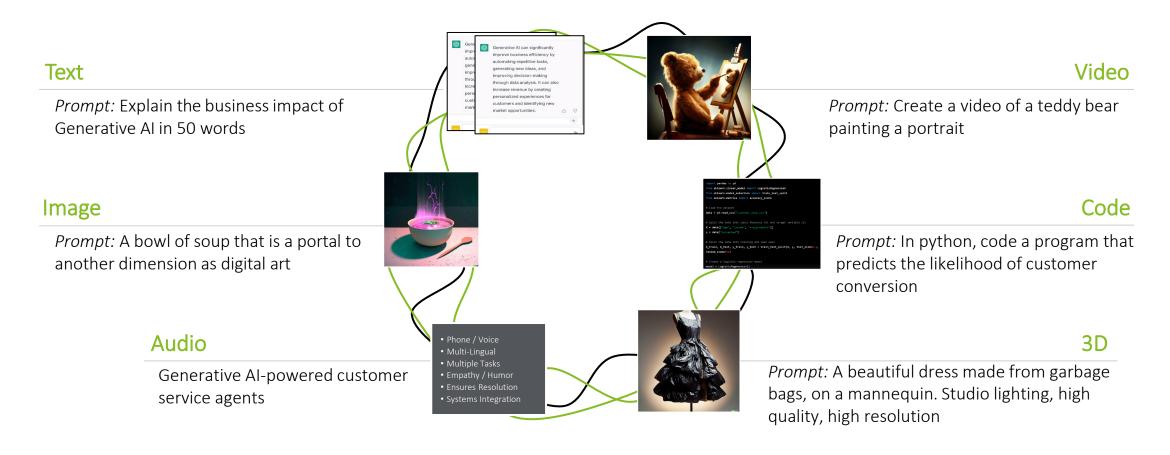


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# **Evolution of Generative Al**

## What are the capabilities of Generative AI?

Generative AI can produce a wide range of outputs depending on the specific application and type of data that is needed. Here are some common output types that are applicable to business



Currently, text, image and code are the modalities with most straightforward potential for business value generation. Nevertheless, audio, video, 3D, as well as multimodal models are expected to progress fast in terms of quality of output and number of opportunities for application.

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## Generative AI example - 1

# Prompt:

Explain generative AI to me like I am a child

# Output:

Alright, imagine you have a magic coloring book. This coloring book can create new pictures for you to color based on what you tell it. So, if you say you want a picture of a dog, the magic coloring book will make a brand-new picture of a dog just for you. You don't know exactly what the dog will look like, but you know it will be something new and different each time.

# Generative AI example - 2

# Prompt:

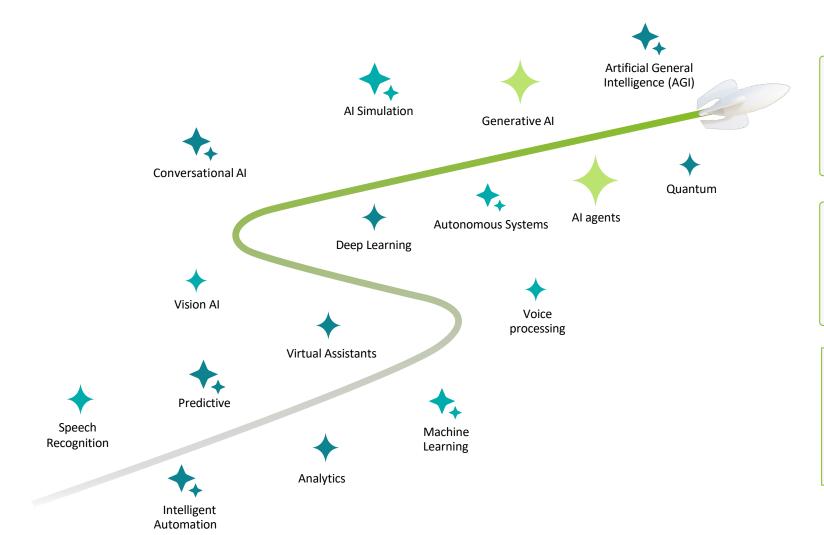
A golden retriever in an astronaut suit in outer space, in a painted style.

# Output:



### Transition from Generative AI to Agentic AI

Agentic AI is step change for the Industry with implications akin to the impact iPhone had when it was introduced



#### **How does Agentic AI Work?**

Agentic AI employs decision-making algorithms that autonomously navigate complex environments to achieve specific goals. These systems learn from interactions with their surroundings to optimize outcomes and adapt to new challenges

#### Who is involved?

Major **technology companies** (e.g., Google, Amazon, NVIDIA, Microsoft, etc.), **innovative startups** (e.g., OpenAI, AI21, etc.), and leading **research institutions** (e.g., Allen AI, Stanford, etc.) are actively contributing to advancements in agentic AI.

#### Why now?

The convergence of enhanced computational capabilities, advancements in reinforcement learning, and the accessibility of diverse experiential datasets has paved the way for the development of sophisticated agentic AI systems that can operate effectively in dynamic environments

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### Evolution from the "traditional" generative AI

Agentic AI is more powerful than typical language models, with the ability to perform autonomous tasks

#### Generative Al

A raw text model (e.g., GPT-4) that produces answers when you prompt it. It does zero planning on its own beyond generating the next best token.



#### Zero-Shot

LLM relies on its knowledge and reasoning skills to generate responses based solely on the prompt



#### Agentic Al

Al System where the LLM agent(s) doesn't just respond once - it repeatedly decides next steps to fulfil the end goal. This includes forging subgoals, revisiting prior steps, and adjusting the plan.



#### Reflection

Agents assess their actions to improve performance



#### Tool Use

Agents utilize external tools to enhance capabilities



#### Planning

Agents devise action sequences to achieve goals



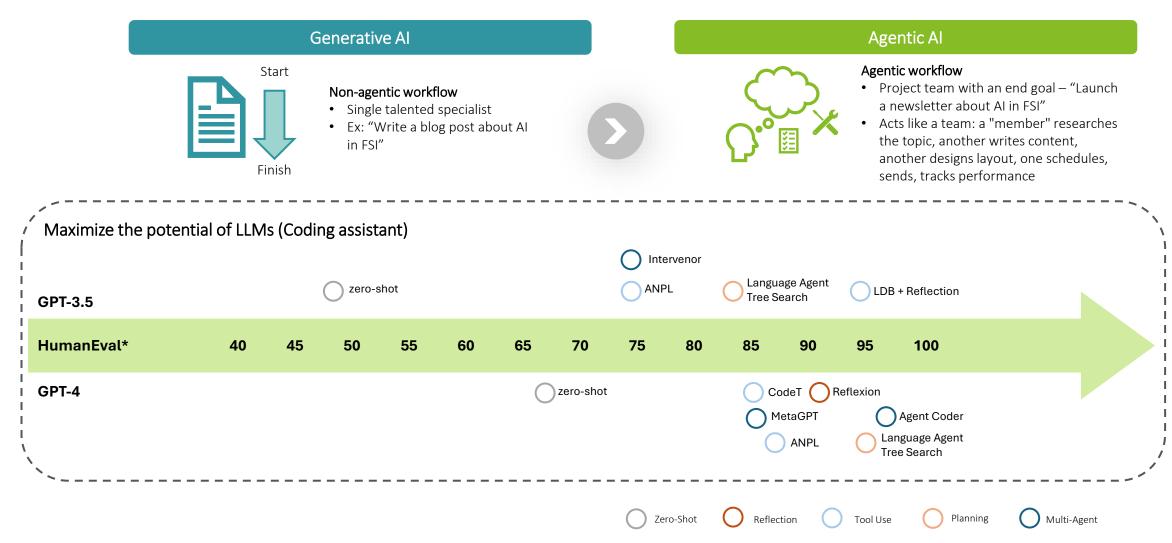
Multi Agent Collaboration Agents can work together to solve complex tasks

	Generative Al	Al Agents	
Use Case Scope	Automate tasks	Automate entire workflows and processes	
Planning	Are not capable of planning or orchestrating workflows	Create and execute multistep plans to achieve a user's goals, adjusting actions based on real-time feedback	
Memory & Fine-Tuning	Do not retain long-term memory and have limited fine-tuning capabilities	More research is required, but AI Agents are indicated to utilize short-term and long-term memory to learn from previous user interactions and provide personalized responses; memory may be shared across multiple agents in a system	
Tool Integration	Are not inherently designed to integrate with external tools or systems	Augment inherent language model capabilities with APIs and tools (e.g., data extractors, image selectors, search APIs) to perform tasks	
Data Integration	Rely on static knowledge with fixed training cutoff dates	Adjust dynamically to new information and real-time knowledge sources	
Accuracy	Typically lack self-assessment capabilities and are limited to probabilistic reasoning based on training data	Can leverage task-specific capabilities, knowledge and memory to validate and improve their own outputs and those of other agents in a system	

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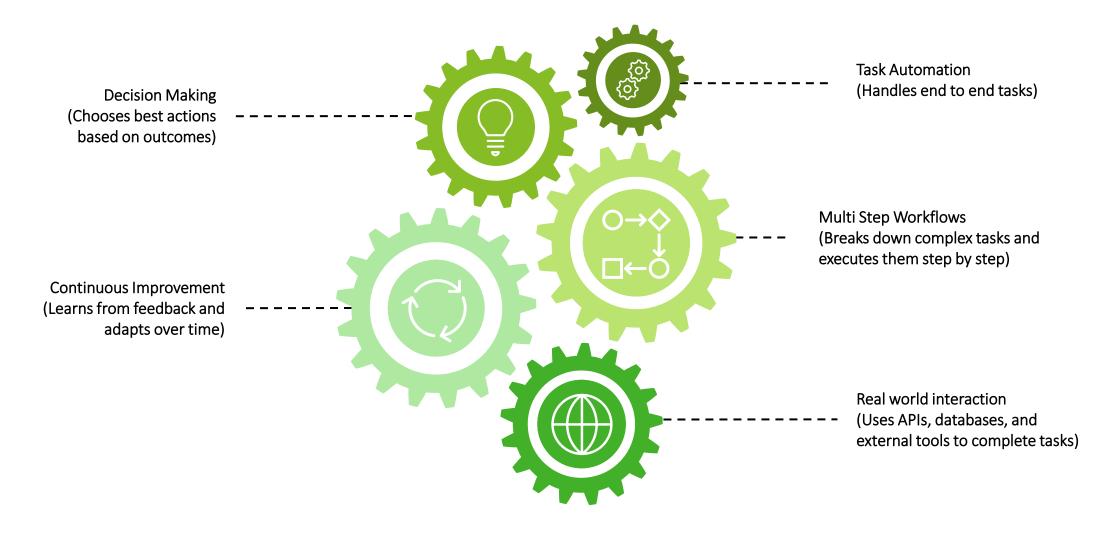
## Evolution from the "traditional" generative AI

Agentic AI is more powerful than typical language models, with the ability to perform autonomous tasks



<sup>\*</sup>HumanEval is a benchmark designed to evaluate the performance of code generation models.

## Where Agentic Al approach excels over Generative Al



# **Bringing Agentic AI in practice**

## Current risks of Agentic Al



#### **Security Vulnerabilities**

Autonomous AI systems are prime targets for cyberattacks. If compromised, they can be manipulated to perform harmful actions undetected



#### **Ethical Concerns**

Autonomous decision-making may not align with human ethical standards, leading to morally questionable actions



#### Lack of Transparency

As agentic AI systems make independent decisions, understanding their decisionmaking process can be difficult, resulting to a lack of transparency



#### Accountability Issues

Determining responsibility for the actions of an autonomous AI can be challenging, as traditional liability frameworks may not apply



#### Hallucinations

Hallucinations can produce misinformation and erode user trust which can lead to reputational damage



#### **Rapid Evolution**

Autonomous AI systems can rapidly evolve and adapt, potentially outpacing human oversight, leading to actions that may disadvantage human interests

### Potential mitigation strategies



#### **Security Vulnerabilities**

- Implement strong encryption, real-time monitoring, and audits against attacks
- Regularly test AI systems for vulnerabilities and ensure graceful handling of attacks



#### **Ethical Concerns**

- Develop and follow clear ethical guidelines for autonomous AI decisionmaking
- Incorporate mechanisms for human intervention in critical AI decisions



#### Lack of Transparency

- Develop AI with explainability features for user understanding of decisions
- Encourage open communication between Al developers, users, and stakeholders



#### Accountability Issues

- Create regulatory frameworks outlining Al accountability and liability
- Implement logging systems for AI decision tracking and post-incident analysis



#### Hallucinations

- Continuous monitoring and retraining to reduce AI errors
- Implementing protocols to ensure Al outputs are factual, verified, and responsibly generated



#### Rapid evolution

- Establish evolving regulations to ensure human oversight and control over Al development
- Regularly assess the ethical, societal, and cultural impacts of AI agents

## Guiding principles for Agentic Al



# Collect high-quality ground truth data

Ground truth data allows AI agents to learn accurately. It's essential for reducing bias and improving prediction reliability



# Establish Comprehensive Logging and Observability

Detailed logs provides real-time monitoring, allowing for effective issue diagnosis and increased transparency



# Define agent scope clearly - Build Small, Focused Agents

Setting specific boundaries ensures agents are efficient and specialized, avoiding complexity and distractions



# Implement Robust Testing Frameworks

Comprehensive tests verify reliability and correctness, ensuring the AI meets quality standards

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# Implementation of Agentic projects



	••		••		
Agentic Al Services	Agentic Al Strategy Setting up the strategic guardrails	<b>POC</b> Getting started	MVP Taking use case to production	Agentic Al Factory Scaling across the enterprise	Business Transformation Reinventing the enterprise
Agentic Al Strategy and Governance e.g., Agentic Al readiness, use case prioritization, op model,		•	•	•	<b>Ø</b>
Agentic Al Development and Compute e.g., Infrastructure mgmt., cloud, App dev, model training		•	•	•	<b>Ø</b>
Risk Mgmt. & Regulatory e.g., Regulatory compliance, risk & controls		<b>Ø</b>	•	•	<b>Ø</b>
Data and Analytics Services e.g., Data modernization, data science, ML / LLM Ops			•	•	<b>Ø</b>
Ethical Agentic Al and Legal Oversight e.g., Algorithm assurance, transparency & accountability			•	•	<b>Ø</b>
Trust, Security, and Privacy e.g., Trustworthy Al, cyber, misuse detection				<b>Ø</b>	<b>Ø</b>
Value & Performance Enhancement e.g., Embedded Agentic Al					<b>⊘</b>
Workforce & Org Development e.g., Reskilling, organizational change, communications					•

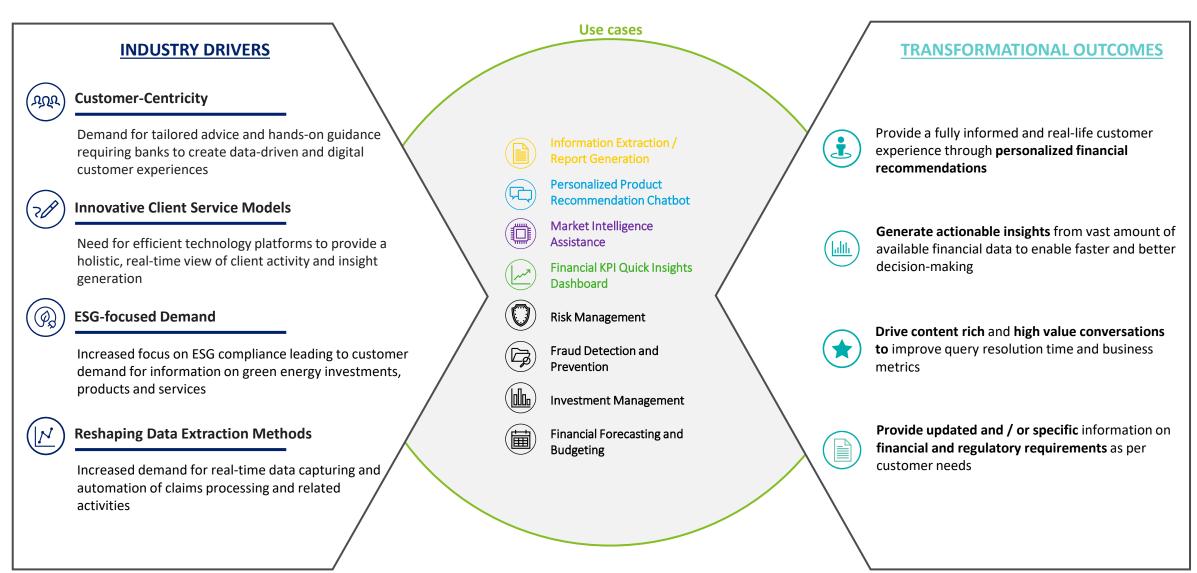
TRANSFORMATIVE POTENTIAL

# Zoom-in on use cases

Applications tailored to FSI industry

# Agentic AI in action in the Financial Service Industry

Multitude of opportunities will transform FSI through agentic AI



## Use case #1: Information Extraction and Report Generation







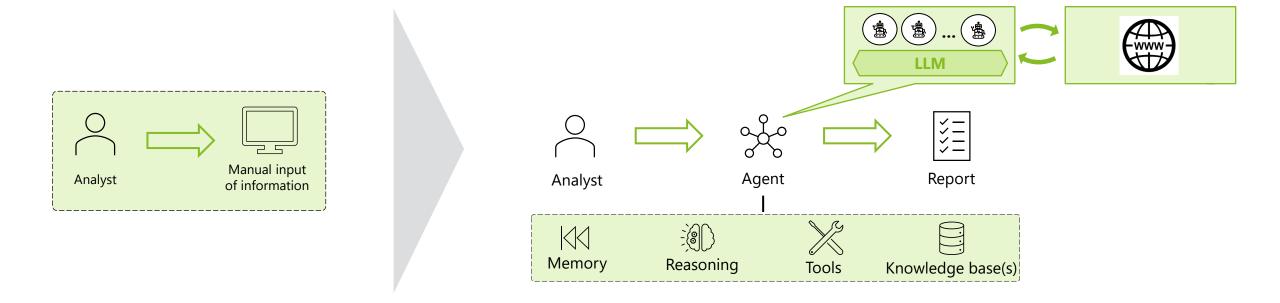


## Business challenge:

Team of analysts spend around 200 days for manually entering the information into a system

#### Solution:

Agentic AI extracts real-time financial news and risk factors from reports and populate the system



### Use case #2: Personalized Product Recommendation Chatbot





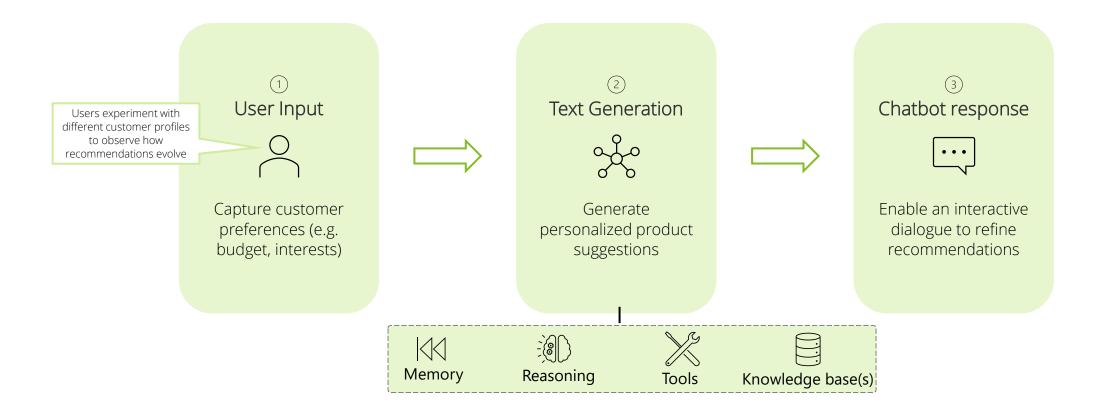


## Business challenge:

Developing accurate segmentation models can be complex, requiring access to various data points and analytics capabilities

#### Solution:

Simulate a sales assistant that provides tailored product suggestions based on customer input



## Use case #3: Market Intelligence Assistant





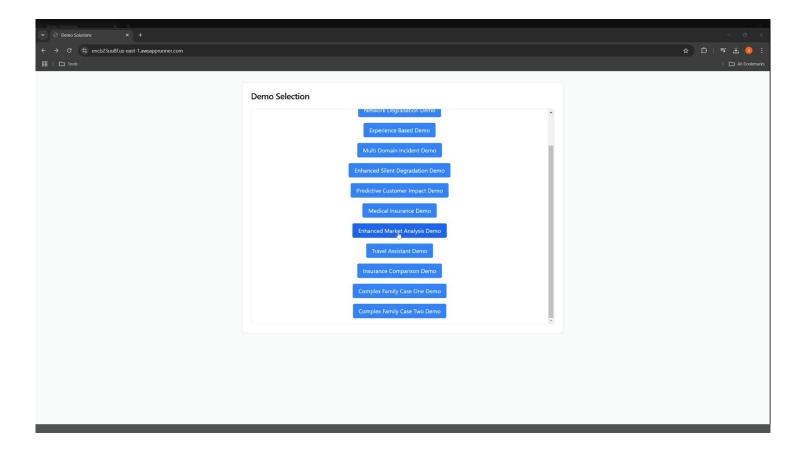


## Business challenge:

CEO does not have the time or resources to perform an extensive analysis

#### Solution:

- Automate data collection and analysis, providing insights without needing extensive manual effort
- Implement AI to generate concise, automated reports



## Use case #4: Financial KPI Quick Insights Dashboard





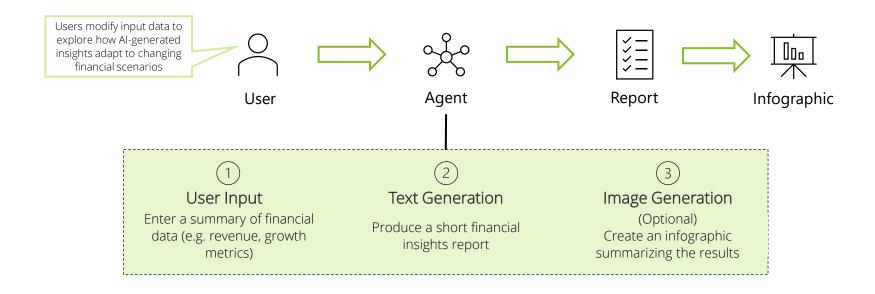


## Business challenge:

Developing accurate segmentation models can be complex, requiring access to various data points and analytics capabilities

#### Solution:

Demonstrate rapid analysis of financial data by generating a concise overview of key performance indicators



# **Next: Looking ahead**

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# The future is still unfolding..

"We are in the first inning of a thousand-inning game and there's so much to be figured out."

- Chief analytics officer, Deloitte's financial service industry







Organizations moving from experimentation to implementation



Al Act adopted in 2024, starting countdown for compliance



Early adopters of these tech will see operational efficiencies and revenue



As technology matures, expect to see novel groundbreaking use cases.

2014 2025

# Next Link'n Learn webinar

Date: **25/06/2025** 

Topic: Risk & Asset management | Digital processes for improving the evaluation and monitoring of risk



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