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## 经济动态月度简报

一目了然, 掌握最新动态

### 《 全球经济

### 本月要闻:

- 美国宣布对所有汽车进口加征 25%关税,导致美国及外国汽车企 业股价大幅下跌。
- 欧洲多国可能大幅增加国防支出,或将推动欧元在全球范围内的 使用。
- 日本银行近期维持基准利率不变,然而日本2月份的通胀率仍高 于日本银行设定的目标,达到3.7%。

#### 年度 GDP

	2024 年	2025 年(预测)	2026 年(预测)
全球(国际货币基金组织《世界经济展望》, 2025年1月)	3.2%	3.3%	3.3%
泰国(泰国国家 经济和社会发展 委员会)	2.5%	2.8%	N/A

#### 2024 年第四季度 GDP (环比增长)

美国	欧盟	日本	中国	泰国
2.5%	0.1%	0.7%	5.4%	3.2%

#### 2025年2月整体通胀率

美国	欧盟	日本	中国	泰国
2.8%	2.7%	3.7%	-0.7%	1.08%

#### 需关注的关键因素

- 国内需求、旅游业表现及公共投资增加
- 居民高负债水平、美国潜在加征关税、近期地震带来的影响

#### 旅游业(2025年前两个月)

- 国际游客总数: 680 万人
- 主要客源国: 中国(103万人)、马来西亚(86.1万人)、俄罗斯(48.7万人)、印度(35.6万人)、韩国(37.7万人)

#### 政策利率

- 2.00%

#### 汇率

- 2025 年 3 月 27 日汇率为: 33.93 泰铢/美元
- 泰铢走弱部分原因来自美元走强

#### 家庭债务

- 占 GDP 的 89.0% (经调整), 截至 2024 年第三季度

#### 主要工业出口产品(2025年前两个月)

- 1. 电气设备(43.05亿美元)
- 2. 珠宝及饰品 (29.02 亿美元)
- 3. 汽车、设备及零部件(27.95亿美元)

#### 资料来源:

国际货币基金组织(IMF)、泰国央行(BOT)、财政政策办公室(FPO)、国家经济与社会发展委员会(NESDC)、世界银行、德勤全球首席经济学家 Ira Kalish 博士、标普全球、CEIC、IHS Markit、泰国工业联合会(FTI)、旅游与体育部(MOTS)、贸易政策与战略办公室(TPSO)

您也可以参阅我们的季度综合报告(<u>英文版</u>)。

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