Climate check: Business’ views on environmental sustainability
The disparity between urgency and action

Data summary
April 2020
Executive Summary

With an increasing number of catastrophic, climate-related events affecting populations and geographies, today’s business leaders are increasingly aware of the immediacy of climate change and the need to act on environmental issues. While businesses are starting to take action, the current level of action often doesn’t match the scale and urgency of executives’ stated business and moral concerns. A Deloitte Global survey of 350 executives worldwide conducted between November 2019 and January 2020 reveals that while executives believe business is doing enough to address climate change and environmental issues, leaders are struggling to elevate this topic to the level of business imperative.

For environmental efforts to have a lasting impact, they need to become an integral part of growth strategies. While companies are able to fit environmental-sustainability initiatives within their short-term business priorities, they are still not viewing these programs as inherent, long-term parts of their businesses, and they often lack support and buy-in from the top.

For example, two-thirds of executives surveyed said they anticipate their organizations making cutbacks in their environmental efforts in the event of an economic downturn. And 38% say lack of buy-in and/or accountability from the CEO or other senior leaders is preventing their companies from taking more concrete actions to address climate change.

The following findings highlight executives’ greatest concerns when it comes to environmental sustainability, the actions they are taking in response, the gaps in progress, and recommendations for how organizations can make environmental sustainability fundamental to their operations.
The case for change

- 69% say business in general is very concerned about climate change.
- 78% say their organizations’ employees are very concerned about climate change.
- 77% say their organizations’ management and boards of directors are very concerned about climate change.
- 84% say they are very concerned about climate change on a personal level from a moral/ethical perspective; less than 1% say they aren’t personally concerned at all about climate change.
- 91% of executives say their businesses have felt the impact of climate change.
Current and future motivators for environmental-sustainability efforts

### Top factors currently motivating companies’ environmental-sustainability efforts:

- **37%** Recognition that business needs to make up for a lack of governmental support in some countries
- **35%** Pressure from investors/shareholders
- **34%** Accountability to achieve publicly stated environmental goals

### Biggest environmental sustainability/climate change issues already impacting or threatening to impact business:

- **41%** Climate-related disasters/weather events
- **34%** Scarcity and the cost of resources
- **34%** Increased insurance costs or lack of insurance availability

### Top factors that would motivate future environmental-sustainability investments:

- **34%** A direct negative impact to business
- **33%** Investor or shareholder demands
- **31%** Increased spotlight on the issues (e.g., UN actions, etc.)
Business confident in its current role and taking action... but current level of action often doesn’t match the scale and urgency of executives’ stated concerns.

### Businesses are taking action ... but is it sufficient?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Action Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>43%</td>
<td>Using more environmentally-sustainable materials</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39%</td>
<td>Adopting public policy positions that promote environmental sustainability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37%</td>
<td>Encouraging more environmentally-sustainable practices with employees</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Starting to see some results (though primarily from a business impact lens vs. actual environmental progress)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Result Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>59%</td>
<td>Positive impact on company’s revenue growth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51%</td>
<td>Positive impact on company’s profitability</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48%</td>
<td>Positive impact on customer satisfaction/meeting client expectations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38%</td>
<td>Positive impact on recruitment efforts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37%</td>
<td>Measurable impact on the environment (e.g., reduced emissions)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Executives are beginning to take action on a personal level—but the majority of action tends to be focused on encouraging others or considering options rather than making substantive changes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage</th>
<th>Action Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>61%</td>
<td>Encouraged co-workers, family, and friends to be more environmentally sustainable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56%</td>
<td>Engaged in environmental advocacy or activism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49%</td>
<td>Considered environmental sustainability in personal purchasing decisions</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Executives say their organizations are setting certain environmental targets and believe companies should be transparent and accountable for their efforts.

More than a third (35%) of executives say they have set carbon-reduction goals.

Nearly all (88%) executives say they have set environmental goals in areas other than carbon.

Of the executives who say their organizations have identified specific environmental targets or goals, 90% say they are on track to meet those goals.

Of the roughly 10% of executives who say they are not on track to meet their specific environmental goals, 52% attribute these hurdles in part to cultural challenges and performance challenges.

69% believe companies should be required to publish their environmental-sustainability progress.

90% say there should be consequences for not meeting company environmental-sustainability goals in a timely fashion.
Yet challenges remain ... so what’s preventing more meaningful action?

What is holding back company leadership from taking more concrete actions to address climate change?

- **42%** Concern over alienating a subset of customers or employees by taking a stance
- **38%** Lack of buy-in and/or accountability from senior leadership
- **32%** Difficulty developing an impactful strategy
- **30%** Focus on near-term business issues/demands from investors/stockholders

And in the event of an economic downturn:

- **66%** of executives believe their companies would have to scale back environmental-sustainability efforts, at least somewhat
- **31%** of executives believe these scale backs could be significant or absolute
Taking the lead: Implementing environmental-sustainability efforts

Who is responsible for setting environmental goals and driving accountability to meet them?

- The board: 40%
- CEO: 43%
- C-suite: 19%
- CSR/Envir. sustainability teams: 56%
- External/community relations: 8%

Who will be most successful at making progress on environmental sustainability?

- Business leaders: 23%
- Activists/protesters: 19%
- Next generation of leaders: 11%
- Collaboration between gov’t & business: 9%
- Government leaders: 15%
- Not-for-profits/NGOs: 12%
- Academia: 7%
- Collaboration will be required among all: 3%
About the survey

**Methodology**

These findings are based on a survey conducted by Forbes Insights and Deloitte Global of 350 executives from North America, Asia, Europe and Latin America. A majority of respondents (70%) were C-level executives. Respondents represented the consumer products, energy and resources, financial services, health care, telecommunications, life sciences, media, professional services, public sector, technology, and manufacturing industries. Respondents came from organizations with annual revenues of $750 million or more, with 24% coming from organizations with $5 billion or more in annual revenues. The survey was conducted between November 2019 and January 2020.

**About Forbes Insights**

Forbes Insights is the strategic research and thought leadership practice of Forbes Media. By leveraging proprietary databases of senior-level executives in the Forbes community, Forbes Insights conducts research on a wide range of topics to position brands as thought leaders and drive stakeholder engagement.